



PRODUCT OVERVIEW

Garlic

Egyptian-origin produce prepared against a confirmed buyer specification for international trade. Availability, grade, pack, treatment, and shipment protocol are reconfirmed with every quotation.

Commercial specification

VARIETIES	Egyptian white and Egyptian purple garlic according to harvest stage
INDICATIVE EXPORT SEASON	February - July
AVAILABLE GRADES	Class I/export grade or buyer-specific program for fresh, semi-dry, or well-cured garlic. Diameter, colour, firmness, dry matter, roots, sprouting, defects, and tolerances are agreed.
COMMERCIAL SIZES	- 30-40 mm - 40-50 mm - 50-60 mm - 60 mm+
PACKING FORMATS	- 3 kg carton - 5 kg carton - 10 kg mesh bag - Retail nets on request

Storage and expected postharvest potential

TEMPERATURE	RELATIVE HUMIDITY	EXPECTED POSTHARVEST POTENTIAL
-1 to 0 C for well-cured long storage; fresh garlic requires a shorter protocol	60-70% RH for cured bulbs with good airflow	Well-cured garlic can exceed 9 months at ideal cold, dry conditions; about 1-2 months at 20-30 C. Fresh or part-cured garlic is shorter-lived.

Important: These figures are planning guidance, not a shelf-life warranty. Final settings must reflect cultivar, maturity, crop condition, pack, route, transit time, carrier equipment, buyer program, and destination rules.

Confirm before contracting

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Exact crop, variety, grade, tolerance, maturity, and size - Pack type, net weight, carton dimensions, label, and traceability - Pallet base, stacking, gross weight, ventilation, and load pattern - Temperature, humidity, atmosphere, treatment, and data loggers - Port, route, transit time, Incoterm, inspection, and documents | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Import permit and commodity eligibility for the destination - Phytosanitary, origin, analysis, residue, and conformity needs - Carrier equipment and legal road/container payload - Loading photos, seal record, handover evidence, and claim protocol - Live availability and final quotation validity |
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Pallet and container planning

Standard bases and nominal floor positions provide a starting point. The approved carton drawing and booked equipment control the final load plan.

PALLET BASE	FOOTPRINT	SAFE WORKING LOAD	20-FT NOMINAL	40-FT NOMINAL
EPAL Euro pallet	800 x 1200 mm	1,500 kg	Up to 11 positions	Up to 23 positions
EPAL 2 / industrial	1200 x 1000 mm	1,250 kg	Up to 10 positions	Up to 20 positions

Use ISPM 15-compliant heat-treated wood packaging where required. Never use a pallet's safe working load as the only payload calculation.

RECOMMENDED EQUIPMENT	Ventilated dry container or reefer, selected by harvest stage and route
LOADING PATTERN	Palletized or floor-loaded according to carton dimensions, airflow, buyer handling, carrier rules, and destination requirements.
FINAL UTILIZATION	Cartons per pallet, pallet height, gross/net payload, and container count are calculated from the approved pack drawing and booked equipment. Reefer airflow or legal payload may reduce nominal pallet positions.
HANDLING PRIORITY	Confirm fresh versus cured condition, keep bulbs dry and ventilated, avoid condensation, and segregate garlic odour from sensitive products.

Egyptian loading gateways

SEA CONTAINER PORTS	AIR-CARGO GATEWAYS
Alexandria, El Dekheila, Damietta, Port Said / East Port Said, and Ain Sokhna. The final port depends on farm/packhouse origin, carrier service, equipment, route, cut-off, and destination.	Cairo International Airport and Borg El Arab International Airport. Booking, cooling capacity, airline acceptance, and destination connections are checked before confirmation.

Reference basis

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. UC Davis Postharvest - Garlic
https://postharvest.ucdavis.edu/produce-facts-sheets/garlic 3. EPAL load-carrier specifications
https://www.epal-pallets.org/eu-en/load-carriers/overview 5. Egypt Maritime Transport and Logistics Sector - ports
https://www.mts.gov.eg/en/port/ | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. UNECE Agricultural Quality Standards
https://unece.org/agricultural-quality-standards 4. Hapag-Lloyd Container Specification
https://www.hapag-lloyd.com/content/dam/website/downloads/press_and_media/publications/15211_Container_Specification_engl_Gesamt_web.pdf 6. EgyptAir Cargo terminals and perishable facilities
https://www.egyptair-cargo.com/Terminals.aspx |
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Quality Zone coordinates export sourcing and shipment planning. The signed quotation, approved specification, and sales contract supersede this indicative sheet.